# **Panasonic**

Impact Dot Matrix Printer

# **Operating Instructions**

# Model No. **KX-P3196**



Please carefully read this manual and keep this documentation in a safe place for future reference.

## Thank you for purchasing the Panasonic KX-P3196 Impact Dot Matrix Printer.

This printer is a versatile, high quality 9-pin dot matrix printer which is designed to meet the needs of your office. This printer has been factory set to operate with the most popular software packages. Your application software should control the printer functions. In most cases, there will be no need to change the factory settings.

The serial number of the unit may be found on the label on the rear of the unit. For your convenience, note this number below, and retain this book, along with your proof of purchase, to serve as a permanent record of your purchase in the event of a theft, or for future reference.

MODEL NO. <u>KX-P3196</u>

NAME OF DEALER \_\_\_\_\_

SERIAL NO. \_\_\_\_\_

DATE OF PURCHASE \_\_\_\_\_

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- \*2 Microsoft® Windows® 95 operating system (hereafter Windows 95)
- \*3 Microsoft® Windows® 98 operating system (hereafter Windows 98)
- \*\* Microsoft® Windows NT® Workstation operating system and Microsoft® Windows NT® Server network operating system Version 3.5x (hereafter Windows NT 3.5x)
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## FOR USERS IN UNITED STATES

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation.

This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications.

However, there in no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

The user may find the booklet "Something About Interference" available from FCC local regional offices helpful.

**FCC Warning:** To assure continued FCC emission limit compliance, the user must use the recommended shielded interfacing cable when connecting to a host computer. Also, any unauthorized changes or modifications to this equipment would void the user's authority to operate this device.

#### **Technical Support Calls**

If you have read this manual and tried the troubleshooting procedures and you are still having difficulty, please contact the reseller from which the unit was purchased. You may also call the end user technical support telephone number which is operational during East Coast business hours (9:00 AM to 7:00 PM). The end user technical support number is 1-800-222-0584.

This number is available within the U.S. only.

#### **Helpful Phone Numbers**

To locate your nearest sales dealer	CALL 1-800-742-8086
To order operating instructions/manuals/consumables	CALL 1-800-833-9626
To locate your nearest authorized service center	CALL 1-800-222-0584
For technical support	CALL 1-800-222-0584
Automated 24-hour support via Fax back	CALL 1-800-222-0584
World Wide Technical & Driver Support	http://www.panasonic.com/alive

# **End-User License Agreement**

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## 4. LIMITED WARRANTY:

Within ninety (90) days of your receipt of the SOFTWARE, Panasonic warrants that the storage media on which the SOFTWARE are furnished is free from defect in materials and workmanship under normal use, and that it will repair or at its option replace any defective media at no charge to you, provided that such defective media is returned to Panasonic within such ninety (90) days period.

## 5. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY:

EXCEPT AS STATED ABOVE, NEITHER PANASONIC NOR PANASONIC'S SUPPLIER MAKES OR PASSES ON TO YOU OR OTHER THIRD PARTY, ANY WARRANTY OR REPRESENTATION INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. WITHOUT LIMITING THE GENERALITY OF THE FOREGOING, NEITHER PANASONIC NOR PANASONIC'S SUPPLIER WARRANTS THAT THE SOFTWARE WILL BE ERROR-FREE OR THAT IT WILL MEET YOUR REQUIREMENTS. NEITHER PANASONIC NOR PANASONIC'S SUPPLIER SHALL BE LIABLE FOR ANY DAMAGE SUFFERED BY YOU INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, CONSEQUENTIAL, INCIDENTAL SPECIAL OR PUNITIVE DAMAGES. THE ABOVE LIMITATIONS SHALL APPLY REGARDLESS OF THE FORM OF ACTION WHETHER IN CONTRACT, TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE), STRICT PRODUCT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE, EVEN IF SUCH PARTY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

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# For Your Safety

# General

## Warning

• To prevent fire or shock hazard, do not expose this product to rain or any type of moisture.

#### Caution

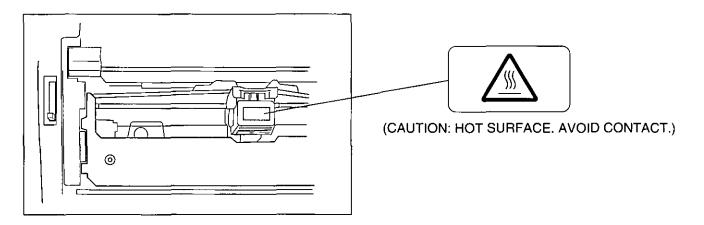
• Do not attempt to repair the unit yourself. Refer servicing to qualified personnel.

# **Power Source**

#### Warning

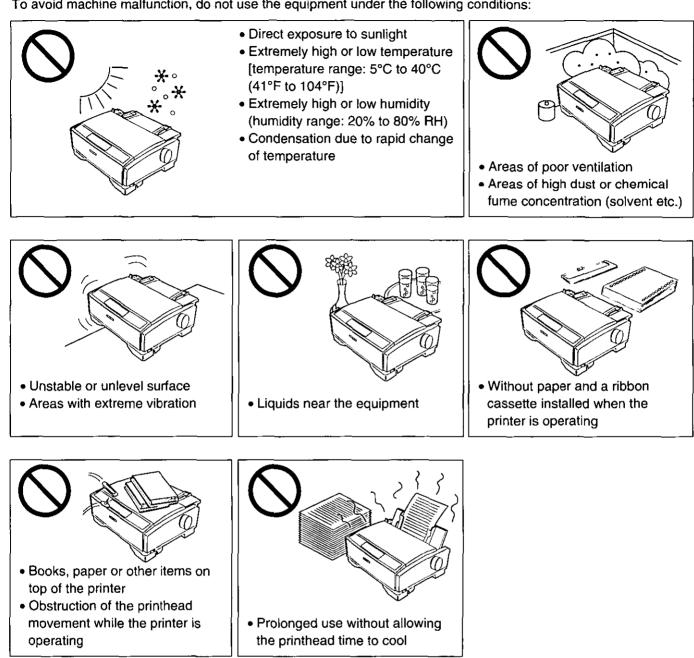
- The power source voltage of this unit is listed on the nameplate. Only plug the unit into an outlet with the proper voltage.
- When you operate this equipment, the outlet should be near the equipment and accessible.
- To ensure safe operation the AC cord supplied must be inserted into a standard three-prong AC outlet which is effectively grounded (earthed) through the normal wiring.
- Extension cords used with the equipment must be three-core and be correctly wired to provide connection to earth. Improperly wired extension cords are a major cause of fatalities.
- The fact that the equipment operates satisfactorily does not imply that the power point is grounded (earthed) and that the installation is completely safe. For your safety, if in any doubt about the effective grounding (earthing) of the power point, consult a qualified electrician.
- If the plug cannot be inserted into the AC outlet, contact a licensed electrician to replace the outlet with properly grounded (earthed) one. Do not defeat the purpose of the grounding (earthing) plug (ex. do not use a conversion plug).

# **Caution Label**



# Cautions

To avoid machine malfunction, do not use the equipment under the following conditions:



# Static Electricity Damage

To prevent static electricity damage to parallel/serial interface and printhead, touch a grounded metal surface, such as the screw on the plate cover of an electrical outlet prior to touching the interface or printhead. (However, do not touch the printhead when it is hot.)

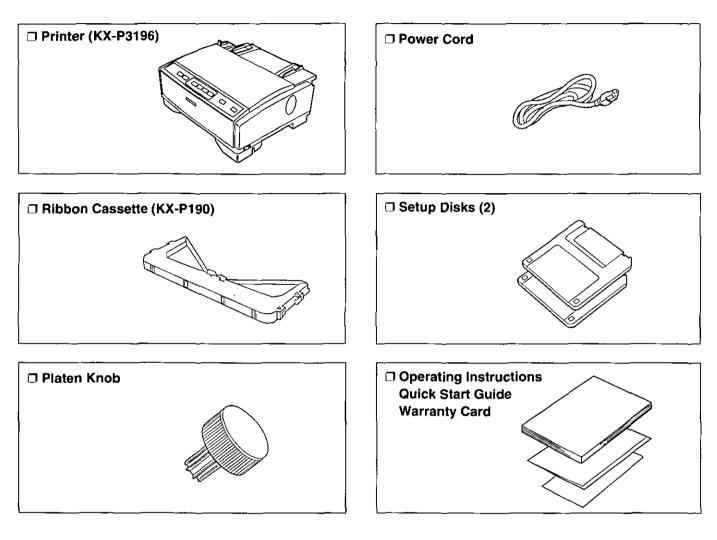
Chap. 1

# Unpacking

Having unpacked the printer, make sure none of the contents shown below are missing or damaged. Report damages or shortages to the store from which the unit was purchased.

Note:

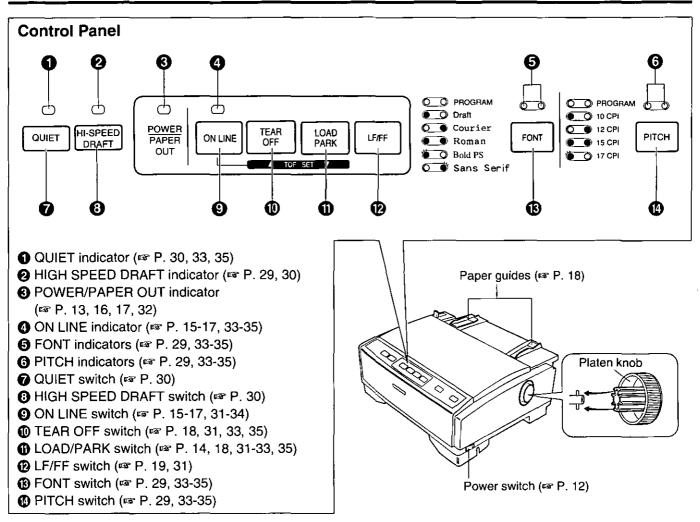
• Save the original carton and packing materials for future shipping and transporting of the unit. They have been specifically designed to protect the equipment during shipment.



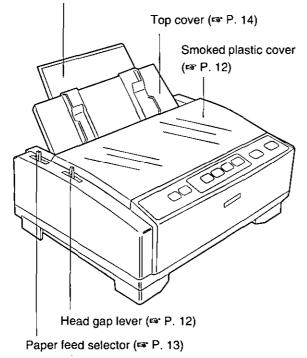
- To use these Setup Disks, you need to have an IBM-PC or a compatible computer with 3.5" floppy disk drive.
- The Setup Disks contain the following programs and informations.
   Please refer to this manual how to use.

["DOS Utilities & Printer Driver for W	/indows® 3.1" (	disk]		
<ul> <li>Printer Driver for Windows 3.1</li> </ul>	(is P. 20)	- Character Set Table	(r≊ P.	28)
- Control Panel Software Program	(🖙 P. 26)	- Proportional Spacing Tables	(¤≊ P.	28)
- Command Reference Program	(🖙 P. 28)			
["Printer Driver for Windows® 95, W	indows® 98 W	/indows NT® 3.5x and Windows NT	[@ 4.0"	disk1
- Printer Driver for Windows 95	(rs P. 21)	– Printer Driver for Windows N		(🖙 P. 23
- Printer Driver for Windows 98	(IST P. 22)	- Printer Driver for Windows N		(rs P. 24)

# Parts of the Printer



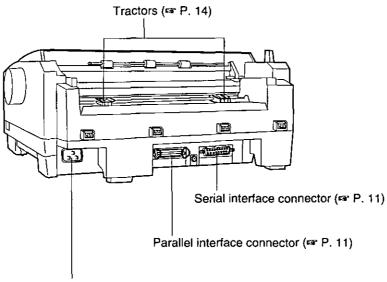
Paper support (@ P. 17)



Chap. 1

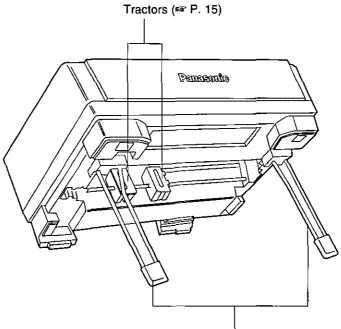
**Unpacking / Parts of the Printer** 

#### **Rear View**



Power connector plug (@ P. 11)

**Bottom View** 

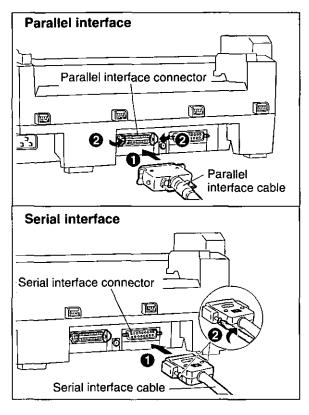


Stand shafts (B P. 15)

# **Connecting to a Computer**

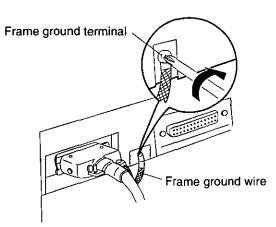
1 Turn the power off and unplug the power cord.

# 2 Attach the other end of the interface cable from your computer.



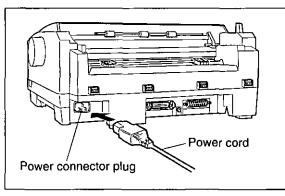
## Note:

- Take care not to drop the printer when you slant the printer to connect the cable.
- Use a shielded cable 6'5" {1.95 m} or less in length for both of parallel and serial. If you do not already have an interface cable, you will need to purchase one from your local computer store or dealer. For details, refer to "Interfacing" (I P. 41).
- If the cable has a frame ground wire, connect it to the frame ground terminal.

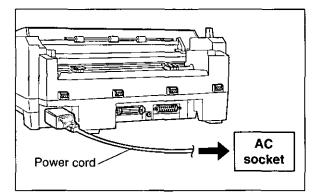


# **Power Supply**

**1** Connect the power cord firmly into the printer's power connector plug.



2 Plug the power cord into a grounded 3-prong AC socket.



## Note:

- Take care not to drop the printer when you slant the printer to connect the power cord.
- If the printer is not going to be used for an extended period, unplug the power cord.
- Insert the plug completely, otherwise it may become hot.

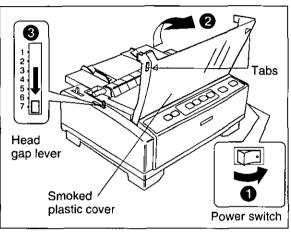
# Installing Ribbon Cassette



# Turn the power on.

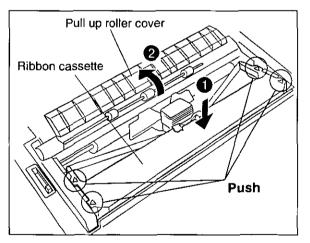
The carriage will automatically move to the center.

- Open the smoked plastic cover by holding the tabs on the both sides.
- Move the head gap lever to position "7".



2 Install the ribbon cassette and push down 4 arrows until they click into place.

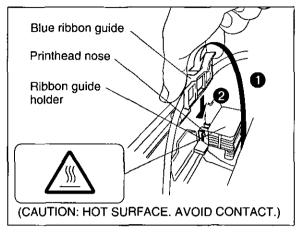
**2** Raise the pull up roller cover.



# Note:

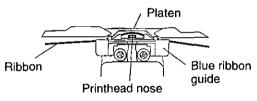
• Do not take off the blue ribbon guide from the ribbon.

- **3 1** Lift the blue ribbon guide from the ribbon cassette.
  - Slide the blue ribbon guide between the printhead nose and the platen, and push it down.

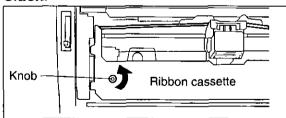


## Note:

• If the ribbon does not insert easily between the printhead nose and the platen, rotate the knob on the ribbon cassette to reduce the slack.



4 Make sure the ribbon is not twisted and rotate the knob to remove any slack.



- 5 Close the pull up roller cover, then the smoked plastic cover.
- 6 Adjust the head gap lever for the thickness of paper you are using.

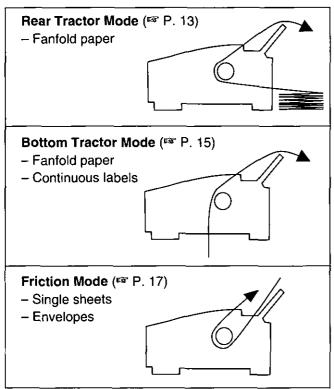
2 3 4

5 6

	Position	Used for
	1 or 2	Thinner sheets
1	3, 4, 5, 6	Thick sheets or
	or 7	multi-part forms

# **Handling Paper**

Your Panasonic printer offers three paper feed choices:



#### Note:

. Do not feed the paper from the front of the printer to avoid paper jam.



. When Bottom Feeding, allowing some space between a stack of fanfold paper and the bottom of the printer will help more smooth paper feeding.

If the paper stand does not have enough height, it is recommended to place the paper in front of the printer stand.

 The optional KX-PT12 Automatic Cut Sheet Feeder will accommodate automatic feeding of up to 50 single sheets of 60-75 g/m<sup>2</sup> {16-20 lbs.}.

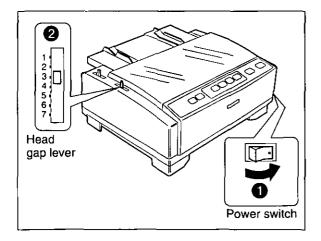
#### Fanfold Paper (Rear Tractor Mode: -L

## Turn the power on.

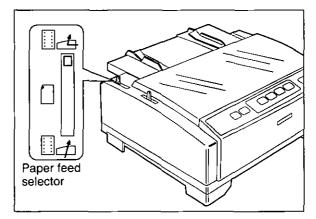
The PAPER OUT indicator will flash indicating that no paper is installed in the printer.

## **2** Adjust the head gap lever for the thickness of paper you are using.

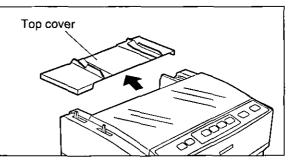
Position	Used for	
1 or 2	Thinner sheets	
3, 4, 5, 6 or 7	Thick sheets or multi-part forms	



Set the paper feed selector to the 2 -L position.

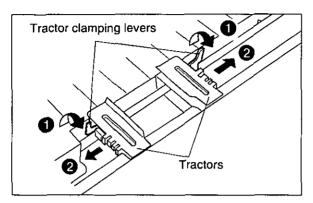


#### Lift off the top cover. 3



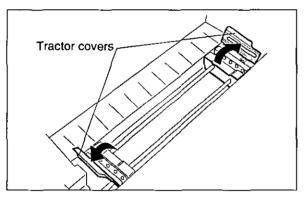
# **Handling Paper**

- 4 Unlock the tractors by pulling the tractor clamping levers forward.
  - Slide the tractors to accommodate the approximate width of paper being used.

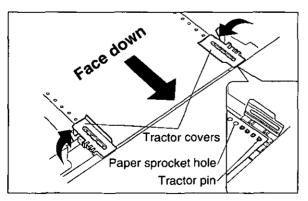




Raise the tractor covers.

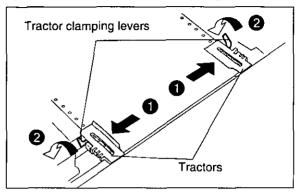


6 Align the paper sprocket holes with the tractor pins, then close the tractor covers.



7 • Adjust the tractors to remove any slack.

**2** Lock the tractor clamping levers.

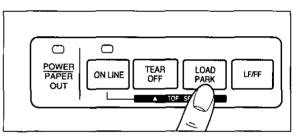


## Note:

Make sure the paper is straight.

# Press LOAD/PARK .

This will load the paper to the first print line.

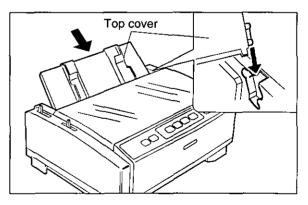


# 9

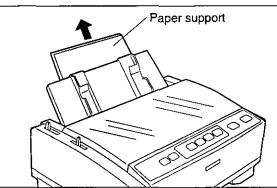
8

## Insert and raise the top cover.

This is done by inserting the side pins of the top cover into the slots in the upper cabinet.



# **10** Slide the paper support upward until it stops.



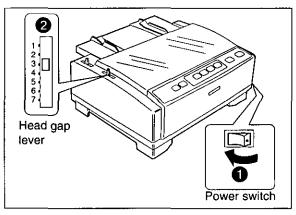
# Fanfold Paper (Bottom Tractor Mode:

Turn the power off.

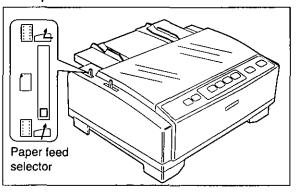
1

Adjust the head gap lever for the thickness of paper you are using.

Position	Used for	
1 or 2	Thinner sheets	
3, 4, 5, 6 or 7	Thick sheets or multi-part forms	

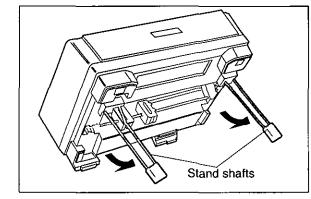


2 Set the paper feed selector to the "



**11** If the ON LINE indicator is not lit, press ON LINE to get ready to print.

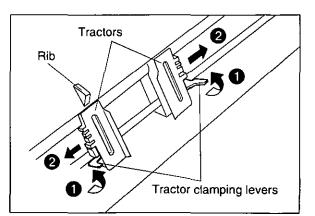
**3** While lifting up the front of printer, set up the stand shafts.



- 4 **O** Unlock the tractors by pushing the tractor clamping levers upper.
  - Slide the tractors to accommodate the approximate width of paper being used.

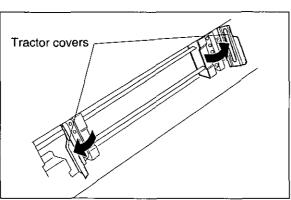
#### Note:

• You will find that the rib is a useful tool for predetermining your left most print position.

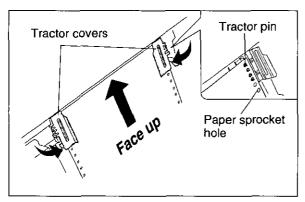


# Handling Paper

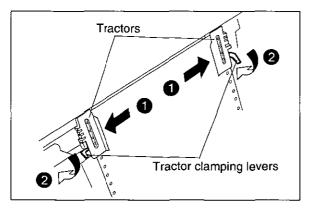
# 5 Raise the tractor covers.



6 Align the paper sprocket holes with the tractor pins, then close the tractor covers.



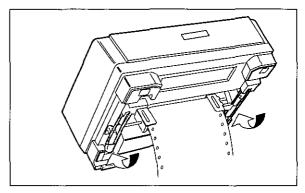
- 7 Adjust the tractors to remove any slack.
  - **2** Lock the tractor clamping levers.



#### Note:

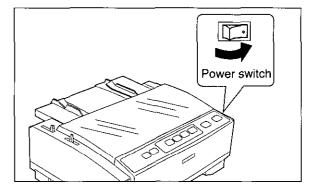
• Make sure the paper is straight.

8 While lifting the front of the printer, fold up the stand shafts.



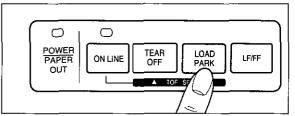
# g Turn the power on.

The PAPER OUT indicator will flash indicating that no paper is installed in the printer.



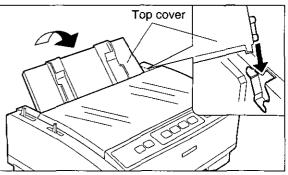
# 10 Press LOAD/PARK.

This will load the paper to the first print line.



# **11** Raise the top cover.

This is done by inserting the side pins of the top cover into the slots in the upper cabinet.



**12** If the ON LINE indicator is not lit, press ON LINE to get ready to print.

# Single Sheets and Envelopes (Friction Mode:

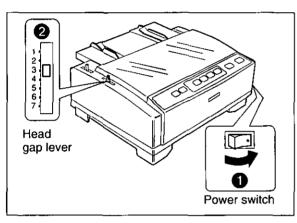
# Turn the power on.

1

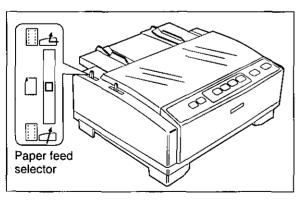
The PAPER OUT indicator will flash indicating that no paper is installed in the printer.

# Adjust the head gap lever for the thickness of paper you are using.

Position	Used for
1 or 2	Thinner sheets
3, 4, 5, 6 or 7	Thick sheets or envelopes



# 2 Set the paper feed selector to the " [] " position.



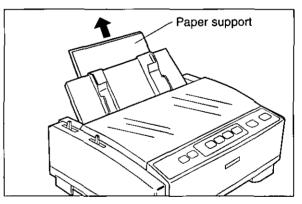
# **3** Raise the top cover.

This is done by inserting the side pins of the top cover into the slots in the upper cabinet.

))

# Top cover

4 Slide the paper support upward until it stops.



Handling Paper

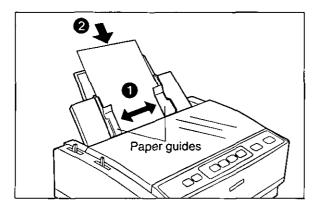
# 5 • Separate the paper guides to the approximate width of your paper or envelope.

#### Note:

• To predetermine your left most print position, move the left paper guide until it clicks into place.

# Insert a sheet of paper through the paper guides.

The paper will be automatically loaded to the first print line.



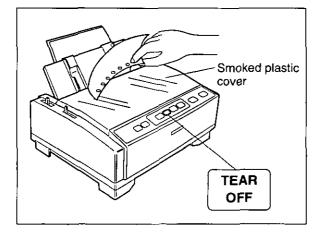
#### Note:

- To disable AUTO LOADING, turn it OFF in the INSTALL Menu on your Setup Disk (☞ P. 26-27) or by using the Control Panel (☞ P. 33-34).
- If AUTO LOADING is disabled, you must press **LOAD/PARK** to load paper.
- 6 If the ON LINE indicator is not lit, press ON LINE to get ready to print.

# **Tearing off Paper**

With fanfold paper installed, this function allows you to advance your paper to the tear position. After tearing off the page you can return your paper to the first printer line by pressing **TEAR OFF** again. If **TEAR OFF** is not pressed a second time, the printer will automatically reverse to the first print line upon receiving data from the computer.

- **1** Press **TEAR OFF** to advance the paper to the tear position.
- 2 Tear off the page.



**3** Press <u>TEAR OFF</u> to reverse the paper back to the first print line.

#### Note:

• The printer is equipped with a TEAR OFF feature that automatically advances the paper's perforation to tear off position when printing is completed. To enable auto TEAR OFF, set to AUTO in the INSTALL Menu on your Setup Disk (INSTALL Menu on your Setup Disk

# **Self Test / Printer Driver Selection**

# Self Test

The printer has a self test feature which allows you to test the printer. When activated, this feature will print 5 lines of each resident font. When complete, it will return to the draft font and continue for approximately 8 minutes.

- 1 Install the ribbon cassette and paper, then turn the power off ( I P. 12-18).
- 2 While pressing LF/FF, turn the power on, then release.

A sample printout will begin, which serves as a self test.

**3** Once you see that the printer is functioning properly, you may turn the power off during the self test, or you may run the entire test.

# **Printer Driver Selection**

This procedure is the final step before printing and is performed in your application software program. The steps will vary, depending on the software program. Consult your software package for proper procedures. The Panasonic KX-P3196 will be your first choice. However, if the Panasonic KX-P3196 printer is not listed in your software, you must select an alternative from the following table.

## Note:

• If using Microsoft Windows 3.1, Windows 95, Windows 98, Windows NT 3.5x or Windows NT 4.0, you will need to install a Windows printer driver. These drivers are located on the Setup Disks supplied with your printer. Proceed to Installing the Setup Disk on pages 20-24 for the installation procedure.

Panasonic KX-P3196	
 Epson FX-880	
 Panasonic KX-P1150	
Epson FX-850	
Panasonic KX-P2180*1	
Panasonic KX-P3200*2	
Epson FX series	
 IBM Proprinter III*3	
OKI MICROLINE 320 Turbo*3	

## Printer Selections (in order of priority)

\*1 KX-P3196 cannot print in color.

\*2 KX-P3200 does not have Friction mode.

\*<sup>3</sup> If selecting the IBM Proprinter III or OKI MICROLINE 320 Turbo in your software, printer emulation must also be changed through the Setup Disk ( \$\vertic{use}\$ P. 26-27) or using the Control Panel ( \$\vertic{use}\$ P. 33-34).

# Installing the Software

These Setup Disks ("DOS Utilities & Printer Driver for Windows® 3.1" disk, "Printer Driver for Windows® 95, Windows® 98, Windows NT® 3.5x and Windows NT® 4.0" disk) can only be used in an IBM-PC or a compatible computer with a 3.5" floppy disk drive.

Before using the Setup Disk, it is recommended that you make a back-up copy and store the original in a safe place.

The following steps will automatically create a directory called P3196 and copy Control Panel Software (CPS 3196.EXE) and Command Reference utility (CMDREF.EXE) from the "DOS Utilities & Printer Driver for Windows® 3.1" disk to your C Drive. (You can change the directory and drive.)

Note:

• Control Panel Software and Command Reference utility cannot be installed on Windows NT.

# DOS

Program	Function
Control Panel Software	Allows you to view and change the printer settings on the computer screen.
Command Reference utility	Allows you to access a detailed explanation of each software command on the computer screen.

Follow the steps below for installation.

- 1 Insert the "DOS Utilities & Printer Driver for Windows® 3.1" disk into drive A (or B).
- 2 Type A: (or B:) and press Enter.
- **3** Type SETUP and press Enter.
- 4 Follow the instructions on your computer screen.

# Windows 3.1

Program	Function
Printer Driver	A printer driver is the part of the software that allows the software to communicate with the printer via the interface in use.
Control Panel Software	Allows you to view and change the printer settings on the computer screen.
Command Reference utility	Allows you to access a detailed explanation of each software command on the computer screen.

Follow the steps below for installation.

- 1 Insert the "DOS Utilities & Printer Driver for Windows® 3.1" disk into drive A (or B).
- 2 Click File from the Program Manager window.
- 4 Type A:\SETUP (or B:\SETUP) and then press Enter (or click OK).
- 5 Follow the instructions on your computer screen.

3 Click Run...

# Windows 95

#### Printer Driver

Program	Function	
Printer Driver	A printer driver is the part of the software that allows the software to	
	communicate with the printer via the interface in use.	

Windows 95 supports Plug & Play functions. When you turn on your computer, Windows recognizes and sets up your hardware automatically.

Follow the steps below for installation.

- 1 Connect interface cable to printer and computer, then power on printer.
- 2 Start computer using Windows 95.
- 3 Insert the "Printer Driver for Windows® 95, Windows® 98, Windows NT® 3.5x and Windows NT® 4.0" disk into drive A (or B).
- 4A When "New Hardware Found" dialog is displayed:
  - (1) Click OK.
  - (2) Type A:\win95 (or B:\win95), then click OK.
  - (3) Select "Panasonic KX-P3196" and click Next.
  - (4) Click Next to set up.

#### Note:

- If you cannot install the Printe Driver using Plug & Play, follow the steps below for installation.
- 1 Insert the "Printer Driver for Windows® 95, Windows® 98, Windows NT® 3.5x and Windows NT® 4.0" disk into drive A (or B).
- 2 Click Start, point to "Settings" and "Printers", then click.
- 3 Double click Add Printer, and click Next.
- 4 When the option "Local printer" or "Network printer" appears, select Local printer then Next .

- 4B When "Update Device Driver Wizard" dialog is displayed:
  - (1) Click Next .
  - (2) Click Other Locations..., then type A:\win95 (or B:\win95).
  - (3) Click Finish.
- 5 Select "Yes" and click Next.
- 6 Click Finish.
- 7 Follow the instructions on your computer screen.

- 5 Click Have Disk .
- 6 Type A:win95 (or B:win95), then click OK.
- 7 Click Next.
- 8 Click Next to set up.
- 9 Select "Yes" and click Next .
- 10 Click Finish .
- 11 Follow the instructions on your computer screen.

## Utilities

Program	Function
Control Panel Software	Allows you to view and change the printer settings on the computer screen.
Command Reference utility	Allows you to access a detailed explanation of each software command on the computer screen.

Follow the steps below for installation.

- 1 Insert the "DOS Utilities & Printer Driver for Windows® 3.1" disk into drive A (or B).
- 2 Click Start, point to "Run..." and click.
- **3** Type A:\SETUP (or B:\SETUP) and then press Enter (or click OK ).
- 4 Follow the instructions on your computer screen.

# Windows 98

#### **Printer Driver**

Program	Function
Printer Driver	A printer driver is the part of the software that allows the software to
	communicate with the printer via the interface in use.

Windows 98 supports Plug & Play functions. When you turn on your computer, Windows recognizes and sets up your hardware automatically.

Follow the steps below for installation.

- 1 Connect interface cable to printer and computer, then power on printer.
- 2 Start computer using Windows 98.
- 3 Insert the "Printer Driver for Windows® 95, Windows® 98, Windows NT® 3.5x and Windows NT® 4.0" disk into drive A (or B).
- 4 When "Add New Hardware Wizard" dialog is displayed, click Next.
- 5 Select "Search for the best driver for your device", then click OK.

- 6 Select "Specify a location:", then type A:\win95 (or B:\win95).
- 7 Click Next
- 8 Select "Yes" and click Next .
- 9 Click Finish.
- **10** Follow the instructions on your computer screen.

#### Note:

• If you cannot install the Printe Driver using Plug & Play, follow the steps of Note for Windows 95 (@ P. 21) for installation.

## Utilities

Program	Function
Control Panel Software	Allows you to view and change the printer settings on the computer screen.
Command Reference utility	Allows you to access a detailed explanation of each software command on the computer screen.

Follow the steps of Windows 95 (☞ above) for installation.

# Supplement for KX-P3196 Printer Driver

The Setup Disk has been modified.

If you use Windows 95\*1 or Windows 98\*2, the way to install the printer driver changes as follows.

Page	Current	Change		
p. 21 Windows 95	<ul> <li>4A When "New Hardware Found" dialog is displayed: <ul> <li>(1) Click OK.</li> <li>(2) Type A:\win95 (or B:\win95), then click OK.</li> <li>(3) Select "Panasonic KX-P3196" and click Next.</li> <li>(4) Click Next to set up.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>4A When "New Hardware Found" dialog is displayed:</li> <li>(1) Click OK.</li> <li>(2) Click OK.</li> </ul>		
p. 21 Note:	6 Type A:\win95 (or B:\win95), then click OK.	6 Click OK.		
p. 22 Windows 98	6 Select "Specify a location:", then type A:\win95 (or B:\win95).	6 Select "Floppy disk drives", then click Next].		

\*1 Microsoft® Windows® 95 operating system (hereafter Windows 95)

\*2 Microsoft® Windows® 98 operating system (hereafter Windows 98)

• Windows is registered trademark of Microsoft Corporation in the United States and/or other countries.

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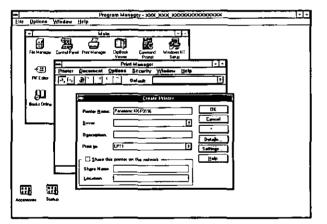
# Windows NT 3.5x

Program Function			
Printer Driver	A printer driver is the part of the software that allows the software to		
1	communicate with the printer via the interface in use.		

## Single Users

If you do not have a network connection or do not plan to share the printer with others on the network, follow the steps below.

- **1** Double click the Main icon in the Program Manager to display the "Main" window.
- 2 Double click the Print Manager icon to display the "Print Manager" window.
- 3 Click "Printer" menu, and "Create Printer...".
- 4 Enter the printer name (ex. "Panasonic KX-P3196") in the "Printer Name" box.



## Printer in the Network Environment

#### Share the Printer as Server

To share the printer with the client computer, follow the steps below.

- 1 Install the Printer Driver to your computer ( rate above "Single Users").
- 2 Double click the Main icon.
- **3** Double click the Print Manager icon.
- 4 Select the Panasonic KX-P3196 printer.

- 5 Click the "Driver" box, and "Other ... ".
- 6 Insert the "Printer Driver for Windows® 95, Windows® 98, Windows NT® 3.5x and Windows NT® 4.0" disk into drive A (or B).
- 7 Type A:135 (or B:135), then click OK .
- 8 Click OK three times.

Printe	er Setup	
Forms Source Rear Tractor Name Letter		OK Cancel Halltone Help About

- 5 Click "Printer" menu and "Properties..." .
- 6 Select "Share this printer on the network" by clicking the check box, and enter the printer name (ex. "KX-P3196").
- 7 Click OK.

# Installing the Software

#### ■ Use the Printer as Client

To use the printer connected to the server computer, follow the steps below.

- **1** Double click the Main icon.
- 2 Double click the Print Manager icon.
- 3 Click "Printer" menu and "Connect to Printer...".
- 4 Select the Panasonic KX-P3196 printer in the "Shared Printers" box.
- 5 Click OK

If the server computer does not have the Printer Driver for Windows NT 3.5x, the install dialog will be displayed on the screen. Then insert the "Printer Driver for Windows® 95, Windows® 98, Windows NT® 3.5x and Windows NT® 4.0" disk into disk drive A and click OK.

#### Note:

• The procedures for sharing printer may depend on the version of Windows NT. Refer to your Microsoft documentation for details, or consult an administrator of the computer network.

# Windows NT 4.0

Program	Function
Printer Driver	A printer driver is the part of the software that allows the software to
	communicate with the printer via the interface in use.

## Single Users

If you do not have a network connection or do not plan to share the printer with others on the network, follow the steps below.

- 1 Click Start, point to "Settings" and click "Printers".
- 2 Double click the Add Printer icon.
- 3 Click Next>.
- 4 Select "LPT1:" by clicking on the check box.
- 5 Click Next>.
- 6 Click Have Disk... .

- 7 Insert the "Printer Driver for Windows® 95, Windows® 98, Windows NT® 3.5x and Windows NT® 4.0" disk into disk drive A (or B).
- 8 Type A:t40 (or B:t40), then click OK.
- **9** Click Next> four times.
- **10 Click Finish**. The printer test page will be printed out.
- 11 Click YES.

# Printer in the Network Environment

## Share the Printer as Server

To share the printer with the client computer, follow the steps below.

1 Install the Printer Driver to your computer ( ☞ P. 24 "Single Users").

Select the Panasonic KX-P3196 printer.

- 2 Double click the My Computer icon.
- 3 Double click the Printers icon.

- 5 Click "File" menu and "Sharing..." .
- 6 Click "Shared".
- 7 Enter the printer name (ex. "KX-P3196").
- 8 Click OK.
- Use the Printer as Client

To use the printer connected to the server computer, follow the steps below.

- **1** Double click the Add Printer icon.
- 2 Select "Network printer server".
- 3 Click Next> .
- 4 Select the Panasonic KX-P3196 printer in the "Shared Printers" box.
- 5 Click OK and follow the instruction on the screen.

If the server computer does not have the Printer Driver for Windows NT 4.0, the install dialog will be displayed on the screen. Then insert the "Printer Driver for Windows® 95, Windows® 98, Windows NT® 3.5x and Windows NT® 4.0" disk into disk drive A (or B) and enter the path name A:\nt40 (or B:\nt40), then click OK.

## Note:

4

• The procedures for sharing printer may depend on the version of Windows NT. Refer to your Microsoft documentation for details, or consult an administrator of the computer network.

# **Using the Software**

# **Control Panel Software Program**

The printer allows you to select the initial setup items shown in the table below by using the Control Panel Software program.

The printer has been factory set to operate with most of the popular software packages. If no changes are required, you should be ready to print. In most cases there will be no need to change the initial setup items.

You can verify the current settings by pressing **F5** ( P. 27) after running the Control Panel Software program. You can also verify the factory and current settings by turning the power on while pressing **PITCH** + **ON LINE**.

Menu	Item		
PRINT STYLE	FONT		
	PITCH		
EMULATION	EMULATION		
PAGE FORMAT	LINE/INCH		
	PAGE LENGTH		
	TOP MARGIN		
	BOTTOM MARGIN		
	LEFT MARGIN		
	RIGHT MARGIN		
	CTR PRINTHEAD		
PRINT MODE	GRAPHIC DIRECTION		
	TEXT DIRECTION		
	PRINT PASS DIRECTION		
TEXT ENHANCEMENT	BOLD		
	DOUBLE HIGH		
	DOUBLE STRIKE		
	DOUBLE WIDE		
	ITALICS		
	ZERO FONT		
CHARACTER SET	COUNTRY		
	CHARACTER SET		
	CODE PAGE		

Menu	Item
INSTALL	AUTO CR/IBM
	AUTO LF
	BUZZER
	AUTO LOADING
	SELECT 20 CPI
	PAPER OUT DETECT
	TEAR OFF
	CSF MODE *1
	BUFFER CONTROL
	AUTO FEED XT CONTROL
	7 or 8 BIT GRAPHICS / OKI
	RESET INHIBIT / OKI
	PRINT DEL CODE / OKI
	I-PRIME / OKI
INTERFACE	INTERFACE
	DATA LENGTH
	BAUD RATE*2
	PARITY*2
	PROTOCOL*2
T.O.F. (Top of Form)	REAR TRACTOR
SETTING	BOTTOM TRACTOR
	FRICTION
	CUT SHEET FEEDER*1

\*1 operational when using the optional Automatic Cut Sheet Feeder (KX-PT12).

\*2 displayed when AUTO or SERIAL is selected in INTERFACE.

Note:

• This program communicates between printer and computer. Before running this program under Windows 3.1, Windows 95 or Windows 98, be sure printing is completed.

To recall the programs, follow the steps below.

<d< th=""><th>0S&gt;</th><th><v< th=""><th>Vindows 3.1&gt;</th><th><w< th=""><th>/indows 95 and Windows 98&gt;</th></w<></th></v<></th></d<>	0S>	<v< th=""><th>Vindows 3.1&gt;</th><th><w< th=""><th>/indows 95 and Windows 98&gt;</th></w<></th></v<>	Vindows 3.1>	<w< th=""><th>/indows 95 and Windows 98&gt;</th></w<>	/indows 95 and Windows 98>
<b>1</b> *³	At your C:\prompt, type CD P3196 and press Enter].	1	Select Run from the File menu.	1	Click <u>Start</u> , point to "Run" and click.
2	Type CPS3196 and press	2	Type C:\P3196\CPS3196 and press Enter (or click OK)).	2	Type C:\P3196\CPS3196 and press Enter (or click OK).

\*\* If you changed the directory when installing utilities for DOS, select your changed directory and press [Enter].

## Note:

• If you want to run the Control Panel Software program using the Setup Disk, follow the steps below.

<Windows 3.1>

1. Insert the "DOS Utilities & Printer Driver for Windows® 3.1" disk into drive A (or B).

<DOS>

- 2. Type A: (or B:) and press
  - Type CD DOS and press Enter.
    Type CPS3196 and press
  - Enter).
- 2. Select Run from the File menu.
  2 Type A:\DOS\CPS3196
  - (or B:\DOS\CPS3196). Press Enter ].
    - (or click **OK**).

- <Windows 95 and Windows 98>
- Click Start, point to "Run..." and click.
  - 2 Type A:\DOS\CPS3196 (or B:\DOS\CPS3196).
  - Press <u>Enter</u>.
     (or click OK).
- 3 The first screen is an introduction to the operation of the Control Panel Software program. Please read it through and press any key to continue. (If your display is monochrome, press "M" key.)

<pre>&lt;&lt; Control Panel Software (XXXXXX) &gt;&gt; </pre> <pre></pre>	
< <key operation="">&gt;         [F1=HELP]       [F3=SAVE TO DISK]       [F5=PRINT SETTINGS]         [F2=FACTORY SETTINGS]       [F4=LOAD FROM DISK]       [F10=SEND TO PRINTER]</key>	[F6=LIST] [ESC=EXIT]

## 4 The <Menu> window will be highlighted.

Note:

• You can proceed through the Control Panel Software program using a computer mouse or your arrow keys. Using the mouse:

Highlight the selection and click the left mouse button.

Using the keyboard:

- 1/ 1 to move within the current window.
- + to advance to <Item> and <Setting> windows.
- to return to the previous window.
- **TAB** / **SHIFT** + **TAB** to move the cursor in [SAVE TO DISK] and [LOAD FROM DISK] windows.
- Enter to make selection in <Setting> window.

<b>F</b> 1	HELP	displays explanation of the functions
F2 *1	F2 *1 FACTORY SETTINGS resets to the factory settings	
F3	SAVE TO DISK	saves the setting as a file*2 to the Disk
F4	LOAD FROM DISK	loads your desired setting saved using <b>F3</b> from the Disk
F5 *3	PRINT SETTINGS	prints out the current settings
F6	LIST	displays the current setting list
F10*3	SEND TO PRINTER	sends the settings to the printer
ESC	EXIT	exits the Control Panel Software program

\*' If you want to reset the printer settings to the factory settings when using the Control Panel Software program,

press **F2** to recall the factory settings and then press **F10** to send the settings to the printer.

- \*<sup>2</sup> " $\star$ .DAT" appears in the File Name position. Delete the  $\star$  and enter a file name (up to 8 characters).
- \*<sup>a</sup> When sending the data through the Serial Interface (or Parallel Interface), change the option items (INTERFACE and PORT) to the required setting. (ex; INTERFACE)

1. Press (1) to highlight PARALLEL (or SERIAL) and press Enter.

2. Press **I** to highlight SERIAL (or PARALLEL) and press **Enter**.

# **Command Reference Program**

The Command Reference program allows you to access a detailed explanation of each software command on the screen. Each displayed explanation can be printed out if required.

#### Note:

- You can print the **Character Set Tables**. On the SELECT COMMAND screen, press **C**. Then select your desired table and press **Enter**.
- If 7 bit is selected for Data Length, you cannot print the command lists and character set tables.
- There is a list of **Proportional Spacing Tables** after the software commands lists. If you want to see a proportional spacing table, select your desired table and press **Enter**].

To recall the programs, follow the steps below.

<d< th=""><th>OS&gt;</th><th><v< th=""><th>Vindows 3.1&gt;</th><th><v< th=""><th>Vindows 95 and Windows 98&gt;</th></v<></th></v<></th></d<>	OS>	<v< th=""><th>Vindows 3.1&gt;</th><th><v< th=""><th>Vindows 95 and Windows 98&gt;</th></v<></th></v<>	Vindows 3.1>	<v< th=""><th>Vindows 95 and Windows 98&gt;</th></v<>	Vindows 95 and Windows 98>
1*	At your C:\prompt, type CD P3196 and press [Enter].	1	Select Run from the File menu.	1	Click <u>Start</u> , point to "Run" and click.
2	Type CMDREF and press	2	Type C:\P3196\CMDREF and press <u>Enter</u> , (or click <mark>OK</mark> ).	2	Type C:\P3196\CMDREF and press <u>Enter</u> . (or click <u>OK</u> ).

\* If you changed the directory when installing utilities for DOS, select your changed directory and press Enter.

#### Note:

• If you want to run the Command Reference program using the Setup Disk, follow the steps below.

1. Insert the "DOS Utilities & Printer Driver for Windows® 3.1" disk into drive A (or B).

#### <DOS>

- 2. Type A: (or B:) and press Enter.
  - **2** Type CD DOS and press **Enter**.
  - Type CMDREF and press

#### <Windows 3.1>

- 2. Select **Run** from the File menu.
  - Type A:\DOS\CMDREF (or B:\DOS\CMDREF).
  - Olick OK. (or press Enter).

#### <Windows 95 and Windows 98>

- 2. Click Start, point to "Run..." and click.
  - Type A:\DOS\CMDREF (or B:\DOS\CMDREF).
  - Click OK. (or press Enter).

- 3 The first screen is an introduction to the operation of the Command Reference program. Please read it through and press any key to continue. (If your display is monochrome, press "M" key.)
- 4 Select the desired emulation and press Enter (or click OK). The commands list will be displayed.
- 5 Select the desired command and press Enter (or click OK). The detailed explanation of the command will be displayed.

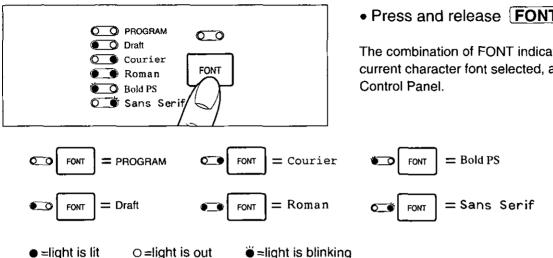
	<< Panasonic KX-P3196 Command Reference Utility (x)	«xxxxxxxx) >>
	SELECT EMULATION	
		*********
	EPSON	
)	IBM	
J		
ſ		
J	/ [====================================	
	[Enter] : Set emulation	
	[E] : Exit to DOS	

6 Press E to exit Command Reference.

# Using the Control Panel

# Selecting a Character Font FONT

This printer contains resident fonts which are accessible through the Control Panel. You can select any one of the character fonts by pressing the FONT switch on the Control Panel.

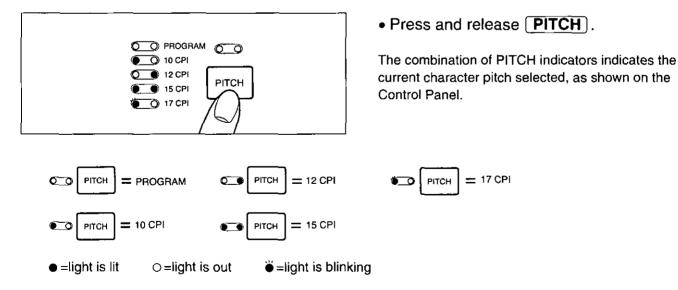


#### Note:

- You must be in PROGRAM (both FONT indicators are off) to allow your software to control your font selection.
- When the HI-SPEED DRAFT indicator is lit, only PROGRAM or Draft can be selected.

# Selecting a Character Pitch **PITCH**

This printer contains resident pitches which are accessible through the Control Panel. You can select any one of the character pitches by pressing the PITCH switch on the Control Panel.



#### Note:

- You must be in PROGRAM (both PITCH indicators are off) to allow your software to control your pitch selection.
- When the HI-SPEED DRAFT indicator is lit, only PROGRAM, 10 CPI or 12 CPI can be selected.

• Press and release **FONT**.

The combination of FONT indicators indicates the current character font selected, as shown on the

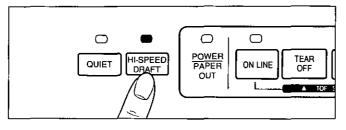
# **High Speed Draft Mode**

This printer contains the built-in High Speed Draft font which are accessible through the Control Panel. You can specify the built-in High Speed Draft font by pressing HI-SPEED DRAFT switch on the Control Panel.

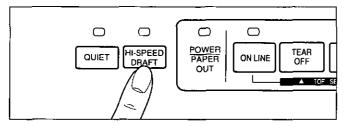
#### Note:

• When enabled, this feature will lower the print density.

## Turning on the High Speed Draft mode:



## Turning off the High Speed Draft mode:



## Press (HI-SPEED DRAFT).

The HIGH SPEED DRAFT indicator is on.

## Press HI-SPEED DRAFT.

The HIGH SPEED DRAFT indicator is off.

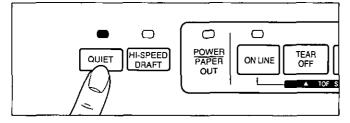
# **Quiet Mode**

The Quiet mode is a useful feature for further reducing print noise.

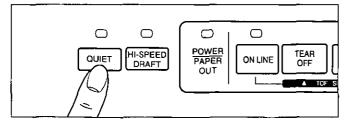
#### Note:

• When enabled, this feature will decrease your print speed.

## Turning on the Quiet mode:



## Turning off the Quiet mode:



Press QUIET .

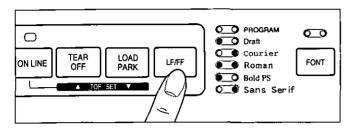
The QUIET indicator is on.

Press QUIET .

The QUIET indicator is off.

# Line Feed / Form Feed [LF/FF]

You can adjust the paper position by using the front panel switches when the printer is in the OFF LINE mode or when the printer is not printing in the ON LINE mode.



With paper installed, pressing **LF/FF** once advances the paper one line.

With paper installed, holding **LF/FF** moves the printhead to the center and advances the paper to the top of the next page.

#### Note:

• When pressing (LF/FF), the amount of paper which is fed is determined by the current setting for lines per inch as specified through the Control Panel Software program, control panel (Initial Setup mode) or your application software.

# Top of Form Function (TOF SET)

This printer has a Top of Form (TOF) function which stores the first print line position and loads the paper to the designated position automatically. The first print line position will be stored even after the power is turned off.

You can adjust the Top of Form position through the Control Panel Software program ( I P. 26), or using Micro Line Feed or Reverse Micro Line Feed ( I below) from the Control Panel within 125 mm (5") from the top of your paper.

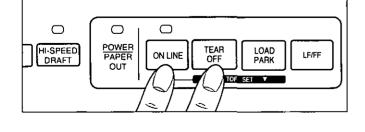
#### Note:

- Do not rotate the platen knob, otherwise the printer will not be able to count the number of lines properly.
- All adjustments must be made on the first sheet. If you decide to change the setting and save it, remove the paper from the tractors, then reset and reload the paper.
- 1 If necessary, redefine the page length of the paper you are using through the Control Panel Software program ( \$\$P. 26-27), Control Panel ( \$\$P. 33-34) or your application software.

## 2 (Micro Line Feed)

# While pressing ON LINE, press TEAR OFF.

This advances the paper one micro line 0.12 mm (1/216'')].

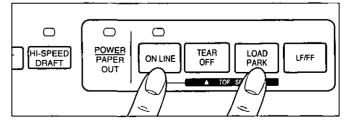


## (Revers Micro Line Feed)

# While pressing ON LINE, press LOAD/PARK.

This reverse the paper one micro line [0.12 mm (1/216'')].

The printer cannot reverse the paper past the printable area ( <a> P. 40 "Printing Area").</a>

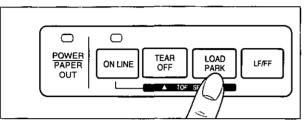


3 At your desired position within 125 mm (5") from the top of your paper, release the switches. The paper position will be stored automatically as the new Top of Form position.

# Paper Parking LOAD/PARK

This function moves the fanfold paper to the park position, enabling you to use single sheets or envelopes without removing or wasting your fanfold paper.

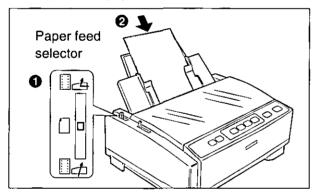
- 1 Tear off the printed page(s) of the fanfold paper being used ( P. 18).
- 2 Press **LOAD/PARK** to reverse the fanfold paper to the park position.



3 • Move the paper feed selector to "

**O** Load single sheets or envelopes.

When you have finished printing, remove the sheet (or envelope) from the printer.



# **Paper Out Detector**

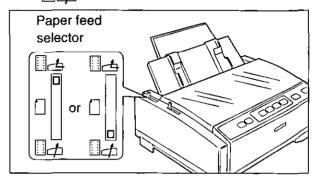
Your printer has a paper out detector. When an out of paper condition occurs, printing stops, the printer goes to the OFF LINE mode, and the POWER/PAPER OUT indicator starts blinking. To continue printing to the end of the current page, follow the steps below.

- 1 Press ON LINE repeatedly until the page is completed.
- 3 If the ON LINE indicator is not lit, press ON LINE.
- 2 Insert the new paper ( re P. 13-18).

#### Note:

- When PAPER OUT DETECT is set to ON (1987 P. 34), printing stops at 1.26 mm (0.5") from the bottom of the paper.
- The paper out detector can be disabled through the Control Panel Software program (187 P. 26).

4 Move the paper feed selector to "



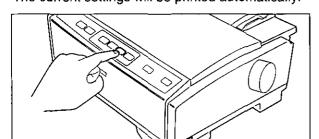
5 Press **LOAD/PARK** to reload the fanfold paper to the first print line.

# **Initial Setup Mode**

The features (items) shown in the table on the next page can be set in the Initial Setup mode through the Control Panel. For the features and the indicators condition, refer to page 34. These features can also be set through the Control Panel Software program ( P. 26).

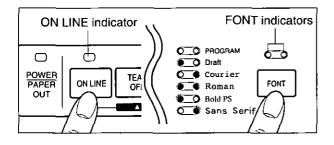
- 1 Load a sheet of paper ( INSP P.13-18), and turn the power off.
- 2 While pressing <u>LOAD/PARK</u>, turn the power on to enter the Initial Setup mode.

QUIET indicator, ON LINE indicator and FONT indicators will be blinking. The current settings will be printed automatically.



3 Press and release FONT and ON LINE to select the item.

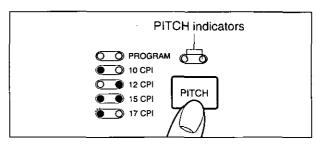
Each time you press **FONT** and **ON LINE**, you will advance to the next item. Select the desired item according to the status of the FONT and ON LINE indicators (on, off, blinking) ( rest P.34).



# 4 Press and release PITCH to set the item's status.

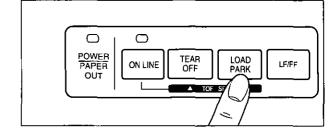
The item's status will change each time you press **[PITCH]** (rs<sup>-</sup> P.34).

To change additional settings, repeat steps 3 and 4.



# 5 Press **LOAD/PARK** to exit the Initial Setup mode.

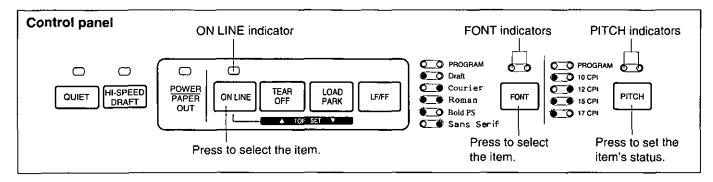
FONT indicator will go off and the current conditions will print.



## Note:

- To return all current settings to the factory settings, follow the steps below.
  - 1. While pressing **LOAD/PARK** , turn the power on, then release.
  - 2. Press TEAR OFF .
  - **3.** Press **LOAD/PARK**) to exit the Initial Setup mode.

# **Using the Control Panel**



I	tem				Setting				
	ON LINE		NT	PITCH indicators (Press (PITCH))					
	indicator (Press ON LINE)	(Pre	ess	0 0	0 •	• 0	• •	∘ `¥	۴ ٥
EMULATION		0	•	EPSON*	IBM	OKI	-	-	_
G. DIRECTION	]	•	0	BI	UNI *	_	_	_	_
CSF MODE		٠	•	OFF*	ON	-	-	-	_
TEAR OFF		0	۲	MANUAL*	AUTO	-	-	-	_
PAGE LENGTH	Ŭ 🖌	¥	0	11″*	12″	11.66″	14″	8″	8.5″
LINE/INCH		•	۲	6 LPI*	8 LPI	3 LPI	4 LPI	9 LPI	12 LPI_
FONT		۴	•	DRAFT*	COURIER	ROMAN	BOLD PS	SANS SERIF	PRESTIGE
PITCH		0	0	10 CPI *	12 CPI	15 CPI	17 CPI	20 CPI	P.S.
AUTO LF		0	•	OFF*	ON	_		-	_
AUTO CR/IBM		•	0	OFF*	ON	_		-	
AUTO LOADING		•	•	OFF	ON*				
BUZZER		0	¥	OFF	ON*	-			
PAPER OUT DETECT		*	0	OFF	ON*	-	-	-	-
SELECT 20CPI		•	*	OFF	ON*	_	_	-	
BUFFER CONTROL		*	•	64 KB	32 KB*	8 KB	0 KB	-	_
ZERO FONT		0	0	NORMAL*	POINT	SLASH		-	
CHARACTER SET*		0	•	ITALIC*	<b>GRAPHIC 1</b>	<b>GRAPHIC 2</b>	STANDARD	LINE G.	BLOCK G.
		•	0	U.S.A.*	FRANCE	GERMANY	U.K.	DENMARK 1	SWEDEN
COUNTRY *2		•	٠	ITALY	SPAIN 1	JAPAN	NORWAY	DENMARK 2	SPAIN 2
		0	۲	L.AMERICA	KOREA	SLOVENIA	LEGAL	CANADA F.	HOLLAND
	}	Ĭ	0	U.S.A.*	MULTI	PORTUGAL	CANADA F.	NORWAY	TURKEY
CODE PAGE *2		•	¥	BRASCII	ABICOMP	PC855	PC866	USSR GOST	POLISH
		*	٠	CZECH	PC852	ISO LATIN2	HUNGARIAN	BULGARIA	ISO 8859-2_

#### Indicators condition:

\* =factory setting

 $\bullet$ ,  $\bullet$  =light is lit  $\Box$ ,  $\circ$  =light is out

₩, =light is blinking

\*' When EPSON is selected in EMULATION, ITALIC, GRAPHIC 1 or GRAPHIC 2 can be selected. When IBM is selected in EMULATION, GRAPHIC 1 or GRAPHIC 2 can be selected. When OKI is selected in EMULATION, STANDARD, LINE G. or BLOCK G. can be selected.

\*<sup>2</sup> If the current Country/Code Page setting is located under the other condition of FONT indicators, the both PITCH indicators will blink.

# **Interface Setup Mode**

The following items can be set in the Interface Setup mode through the Control Panel: INTERFACE, DATA LENGTH, BAUD RATE, PARITY, PROTOCOL and SIGNAL POLARITY. You can select and change the desired item according to the status of the FONT/PITCH indicators.

- 1 Load a sheet of paper ( IP P.13-18), and turn the power off.
- While pressing (PITCH), turn the power 2 on to enter the Initial Setup mode.

QUIET indicator, ON LINE indicator and FONT indicators will be blinking. The current settings will be printed automatically.

#### Press and release [FONT] to select the 3 item.

Each time you press [FONT], you will advance to the next item. Select the desired item according to the status of the FONT indicators (on, off, blinking).

#### Press and release [PITCH] to set the item's 4 status.

The item's status will change each time you press **PITCH**. See the table below to verify desired status.

To change additional settings, repeat steps 3 and 4.

Item					Setting			
	FONT		F	PITCH indic	cators (Pre	ss (PITCH)	)	
	indicators (Press (FONT)	<b>o</b> o	○ ●	• 0	• •	○ ●	° <b>€</b> 0	• •
INTERFACE	0.	AUTO	PARALLEL*	SERIAL		-	-	_
DATA LENGTH	• •	8 bit *	7 bit	-	-		-	-
BAUD RATE	• •	300	600	1,200	2,400	4,800	9,600*	19,200
PARITY	o 🖌	NONE*	IGNORE	ODD	EVEN	-	-	_
PROTOCOL	`⊌́ o	DTR*	XON/XOFF				-	-
SIGNAL POLARITY	• ¥	MARK*	SPACE		-	-	-	_

FONT/PITCH indicators condition:

○ =light is out ¥ =light is blinking • =light is lit

#### 5 Press [LOAD/PARK] to exit the Interface Setup mode.

FONT indicators will go off and the current conditions will print.

#### Note:

- To return all current settings to the factory settings, follow the steps below.
  - 1. While pressing [PITCH], turn the power on, then release.
  - 2. Press [TEAR OFF] .
  - 3. Press [LOAD/PARK] to exit the Interface Setup mode.

\* =factory setting

# **Periodic Maintenance / Troubleshooting**

# **Periodic Maintenance**

The printer does not require routine maintenance. However, reasonable care of the printer will extend its life. The following periodic measures are recommended:

• Cleaning the unit is the most important action you can perform.

The frequency of cleaning is depending upon the environment.

- Turn the power off and unplug the AC power cord.
- Clean the case and covers with a soft cloth. Use any mild commercial cleaner on the cloth, do not spray directly on to the printer.
- Raise the top cover and pull up the roller cover.
   Vacuum or dust the inside area of the unit.
   Be very careful not to damage the printhead ribbon cable or the carriage drive belt.

#### Caution:

• The printhead may be hot, use caution when the cover is open.

# Troubleshooting

- The platen should be cleaned with denatured alcohol only.
- The carriage guide bar can be lubricated with a very light oil. Contact your Authorized Panasonic Service Center for advice when lubrication will be needed.

## **Ribbon Cassette**

#### Note:

• If the ribbon begins to catch, snag, or tear from the printhead, your printer requires servicing.

Most problems associated with the printer can be traced to improper setup, installation, or cabling. The following table will assist you in identifying and correcting some of the more common problems. If you need additional help, contact the reseller from which the unit was purchased of the Panasonic technical support number found in P. 3 of this manual.

Symptom	Possible Cause	Probable Solution
Ink smears	Head gap lever is not in the proper position	Move the lever toward the position "7" until ink doesn't smear ( I P. 12)
Printout is faint	Head gap lever is not in proper position	Adjust the lever to the proper position ( <sup>ray</sup> P. 12, 13, 15, 17)
Printhead moves but there is no printing	Ribbon is not installed correctly	Re-insert ribbon ( 🖙 P. 12)
Paper out detector inoperative	PAPER OUT DETECT is OFF	Set PAPER OUT DETECT to ON ( 1987 P. 26, 34)
Printer does not power up	No AC power	Check AC power cord ( P. 11)
Paper slips around platen	Paper feed selector is set to "" or ""	Set selector to "[]"
Power is on but printer does	Printer is not ON LINE	Press ON LINE
not print	Interface cable is not properly connected	Secure connection ( I P. 11)
	Out of paper	Install new paper ( 🖙 P. 13-18)
	Printhead has become overheated	Allow the printhead some time to cool down. The printer will automatically resume printing.
	Interface setting is incorrectly set	Set interface setting to match the computer's interface ( 🖙 P. 26, 35)
Carriage stops moving, all indicators start blinking	Path of printhead is blocked	Turn the power off, clear the path. Turn the power back on to resume printing.

(continued)

# Periodic Maintenance / Troubleshooting

Symptom	Possible Cause	Probable Solution
Paper wrinkles when using tractor feed	No reverse tension on paper	Set paper supply lower than printer
Buzzer sounds when installing the paper	Paper feed selector is set incorrectly	Set the paper feed selector to the proper position ( ref P. 13, 15, 17)
Printing speed is slow	Quiet mode is ON	Turn off the Quiet mode ( 🖙 P. 30)
Printer cannot load single sheet through the top	CSF MODE is ON	Set CSF MODE to OFF when not using the cut sheet feeder ( I P. 26, 34)
	Paper feed selector is set to "	Set paper feed selector to "[]"
Cut Sheet Feeder (KX-PT12) is installed but does not work	CSF MODE is OFF	Set CSF MODE to ON ( I P. 26, 34)
Unexpected characters appear in printing	EMULATION is set incorrectly	Check printer driver of your software package and set EMULATION accordingly ( 🖙 P. 26, 34)
Fanfold paper is jamming	Paper is not installed correctly in tractor	Set paper feed selector to " 24" or " 24" (your paper feed position) and rotate platen knob to remove jammed paper Reinstall paper correctly into tractor ( 🖙 P. 13, 15)
Printout is double-spaced	AUTO LF is ON	Set AUTO LF to OFF ( 🖙 P. 26, 34)
Keeps printing on the same line	Computer is not sending a LF command	Set AUTO LF to ON ( 🖙 P. 26, 34)
Wrong CHARACTER SET prints	Wrong CHARACTER SET is selected	Set the CHARACTER SET as required ( I P. 26, 34)
Cannot print ASCII characters with code above 127	DATA LENGTH is set incorrectly	Set DATA LENGTH as required ( 🖙 P. 26, 34)
When using serial interface, printer does not print or data	Parallel interface is selected on your printer	Set INTERFACE to AUTO or SERIAL ( 🖙 P. 26, 35)
loss occurs	BAUD RATE, PARITY, PROTOCOL or DATA LENGTH does not match with the computer	Set BAUD RATE, PARITY, PROTOCOL and DATA LENGTH to match the computer (
When printing is completed, paper is not advanced automatically	TEAR OFF, PAGE LENGTH, TOP MARGIN and BOTTOM MARGIN are set incorrectly	Set TEAR OFF to AUTO and set PAGE LENGTH, TOP MARGIN and BOTTOM MARGIN to meet your software package ( 🖙 P. 26)
A communication error occurred when running the CPS (Control Panel Software) in Windows 95 or Windows 98	Printer Driver of KX-P3196 is spooling the data sent from DOS	<ol> <li>Select "Printers" from "Settings" in Windows 95 or Windows 98</li> <li>Select "Properties" of the KX-P3196</li> <li>Select "Port Settings" from "Details" and disable "Spool MS-DOS print jobs" by clicking off its check box</li> </ol>

# **Printer Specification**

Power requirements:	1					
Frequency:	Refer to the r	ameplate loca	ated on th	e rear of the pri	inter.	
Current:	<u> </u>					
Interface:	Centronics pa					
	RS-232C/Ser			·····		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Print fonts:	3 Draft (Pica, Elite, Micron) 6 Near Letter Quality (Roman, Sans Serif, Courier, Prestige, Script, Bold PS) 8 Bar Cord (Code 39, UPC A, UPC E, EAN 8, EAN 13, Interleaved 2 of 5, Code 128, PostNet) 2 High Speed Draft (Pica, Elite)					
Software emulation:	IBM Proprinte	Epson FX-880 IBM Proprinter III OKI MICROLINE 320 Turbo (without Scalable)				
Buffer:		32 KB (defau				
Character sets:	IBM mode 18	character sel ne Graphics, E	tables		7 International char cter set tables, 17	acters and Legal Set
Dot configuration:	0.3 mm (1/64") Matrix Dot pitch	(Hor. x Ve (Hor.)	er.) 9 0	)raft x 9 .21 mm (1/120″)	Near Letter Quality 18 x 18 0.11 mm ( <sup>1</sup> / <sub>240</sub> ")	High Speed Draft 8 x 9 0.28 mm (1/90")
	<u> </u>	(Ver.)	0	.35 mm (1/72")	0.18 mm (1/144″)	
Maximum number of characters per line (cpl):	FontPrint line size: 203 mm (8")Pica [10 cpi (character per inch)]80 cplElite (12 cpi)96 cplMicron (15 cpi)120 cplCompressed (17 cpi)137 cplElite compressed (20 cpi)160 cpl				cpl cpl cpl cpl	
Printing speed [characters per second (cps)]:	Draft Near Letter ( High Speed	ਹ Quality	Micron 500 cps 67 cps	Elite 400 cps 80 cps 475 cps	s 67 cp:	6
Printing direction:		al / Bi-direction	nal (user s	<u></u>		
Line feed time:		sec [with 4.2				
Paper feed:		•		•••	e) [with fanfold pap	er]
	Friction feed	with single sh	eets or ei	nvelopes]	,	
Noise level:	Less than 56	c ∃ (A) in Nor d∃ (A) in Qui	et Mode N			
Operating environment:	Humidity: 20%		(Please a'		to stabilize at roon	n temperature within
Power consumption:	Max - 190 W Stand by - 10 Self Test - 70	W				
Storage environment:	Temperature: Humidity: 10%	-20°C to 60° % to 90% RH	C (-4°F to	140°F)		
Head service life:	Approx. 200 r	million strokes	in DRAF	T mode	<u> </u>	
Ribbon:	Life expecta	c ribbon cassette KX-F ancy (in DRAF 2 million char	T mode/r	olling ASCII)		
Detectors:	Paper out det Printhead Ov Overload det	erheat detecto	Dr			
Dimensions:	450 (W) x 38	3 (D) x 184 (H	) mm [17.	7″ (W) x 15.1″	(D) x 7.3" (H)]	
	1					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Mass {Weight}:	Approx. 8.5 k	g {18.8 lbs.}				

# Paper Specifications

It is recommended that paper which may be used with this unit is within the specification provided below.

# Fanfold Paper

#### Width: 76.2-254 mm (3-10") Quality and number of sheets:

	Sh	leets	We	ight
Type of paper	Rear	Bottom	lbs.	g/m²
Fine-quality paper	1	1	12-24	45-90
Non-carbon	2-5	2-6	11-14 (17*)	41-53 (64*)
Multi-layered with carbon	2	3	11-14 (17*)	41-53 (64*)

(\* only for the last sheet)

#### Note:

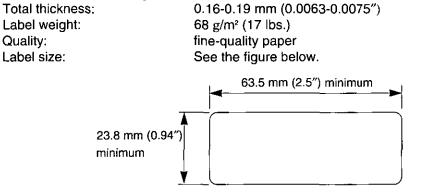
- To insure optimum print quality, 60-82.5 g/m<sup>2</sup> {16-22 lbs.} is recommended for graphic printing.
- In multi-layered paper with carbon, the carbon is equivalent to a sheet of paper.
- "Weight in pounds" represents the weight of 500 [432 x 559 mm (17 x 22")] sheets.

76.2-254 mm (3-10")

- When Bottom Feeding, the printer will handle multi-part forms up to 0.43 mm (0.017") thick. Up to 6 copies of 14 lbs. chemical release paper can be used.
- When Rear Feeding, the printer will handle multi-part forms up to 0.36 mm (0.014") thick. Up to 5 copies of 14 lbs. chemical release paper can be used.

# Continuous Labels

Width of the backing sheet:



Corner radius= 2.5 mm (0.1") minimum

Quality:

Use only labels mounted on continuous backing sheets.

Thickness of the backing sheet: 0.07-0.09 mm (0.0028-0.0035")

- Bottom tractor mode only.
- According to thickness of the label or a kind of the glue, some labels may not be usable.

# Single Sheet

Width: 102-297 mm (4-11.7") Height: 127-363 mm (5-14.3") Weight in pounds (g/m<sup>2</sup>): 52.5-90 g/m<sup>2</sup> {14-24 lbs.}

#### Note:

- Paper should be within operating temperature and humidity ranges at least 24 hours prior to use.
- Due to letter head varying in paper weight and construction, we cannot guarantee print quality and paper handling for all types.

# Envelope

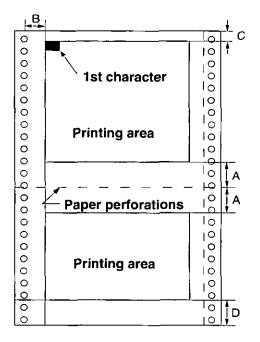
#6 and #10 size envelopes are recommended. Since envelopes vary in size, paper weight and construction, we cannot guarantee print quality and paper handling for all types of envelopes.

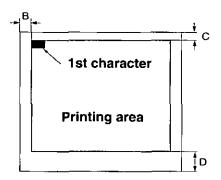
#### Note:

• To optimize print quality, printing should not occur in areas where the edges overlap.

# Printing Area







A	25.4 mm (1")
В	17.8 mm (0.7″)
. <b>C</b>	2 mm (0.08″)
D	15 mm (0.6″)

- A: The area near the paper perforations where the print quality may not be optimum.
- **B:** The minimum distance between the sprockets and first printable character. (When the left tractor is set on the left end and the margin is set to 0.)
- **C:** The area from the top edge of the paper to the top of the first printed character.
- **D:** The area from the bottom edge of the paper where the print quality may not be optimum.

В	3 mm (0.12″)
С	2 mm (0.08″)
D	15 mm (0.6″)

- **B:** The minimum distance between the edge of the paper and first printable character. (When the left paper guide is set to the 0 position and the margin is set to 0.)
- **C:** The area from the top edge of the paper to the top of the first printed character.
- **D:** The position where paper out is detected and printing may not be optimum. (When printing on envelopes, do not print on area where edges overlap. Print quality may not be optimum.)

# Interfacing

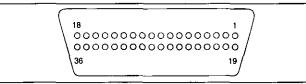
This information should be provided to the company from which you are purchasing the interface cable to ensure the proper wiring of the cable.

# Parallel Interfacing

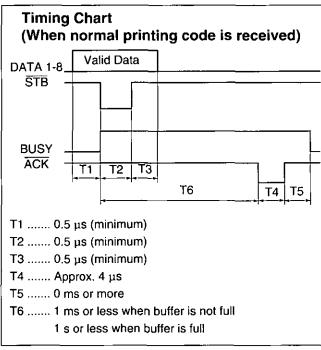
A method of transferring data from a computer to a printer through a parallel interface is based on the Centronics Standard.

## **Specifications:**

- Data transfer speed: 1000 cps minimum
- Synchronization: External STROBE puls
- Logic levels: TTL (Transistor-Transistor-Logic) levels



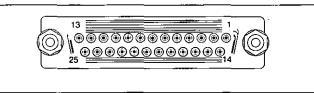
#### Parallel Interface Connector (printer side)



**Timing Diagram** 

# Serial Interfacing

• Cable: Use a shielded cable 1.95 m (6'5") or less in length.



Serial Interface Connector (printer side)

<ul> <li>Handshak</li> </ul>	ing:
------------------------------	------

- Connector type:
- Cable:

BUSY and ACK signals 57-30360 (AMPHENOL) or equivalent Use a shielded cable 1.95 m (6'5") or less in length. An IEEE 1284-compatible parallel cable is recommended.

Signal pin	Return side pin	Signal	Direction
1	19	STB	
2	20	DATA 1	
3	21	DATA 2	
4	22	DATA 3	Input
5	23	DATA 4	mput
6	24	DATA 5	
7	25	DATA 6	
8	26	DATA 7	
9	27	DATA 8	
10	28	ACK	
11	29	BUSY	
12		PO	Output
13		SLCT	
14		AUTO FEED XT	Input
15			
16		SG	
17		FG	
18		+5 V	Output
31	30	PRIME	Input
32		ERROR	Output
33			
34			
35			
36		SLCT IN	Input

#### **Pin Configuration**

Signal pin	Signal	Direction
1	FG	
2	TXD	OUTPUT
3	RXD	INPUT
7	SG	
20	DTR	OUTPUT

**Pin Configuration** 

# **Option / Supply**

# Option

Model Number	Description
KX-PT12	Automatic Cut Sheet Feeder (single bin)

Note:

- When using with KX-PT12, you have to set the CSF MODE to ON through the Setup Disk
- ( 🖙 P. 26-27) or using the Control Panel ( 🖙 P. 33-34).

# Supply

Model Number	Description
KX-P190	Ribbon Cassette (black)

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Automatic Carriage Return (AUTO CR) Automatic Line Feed (AUTO LF)	

А

	B
Buffer	

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Command Reference program
Connecting
Continuous label
Control Panel Software program
Control Panel switches
Cut Sheet Feeder (CSF)

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